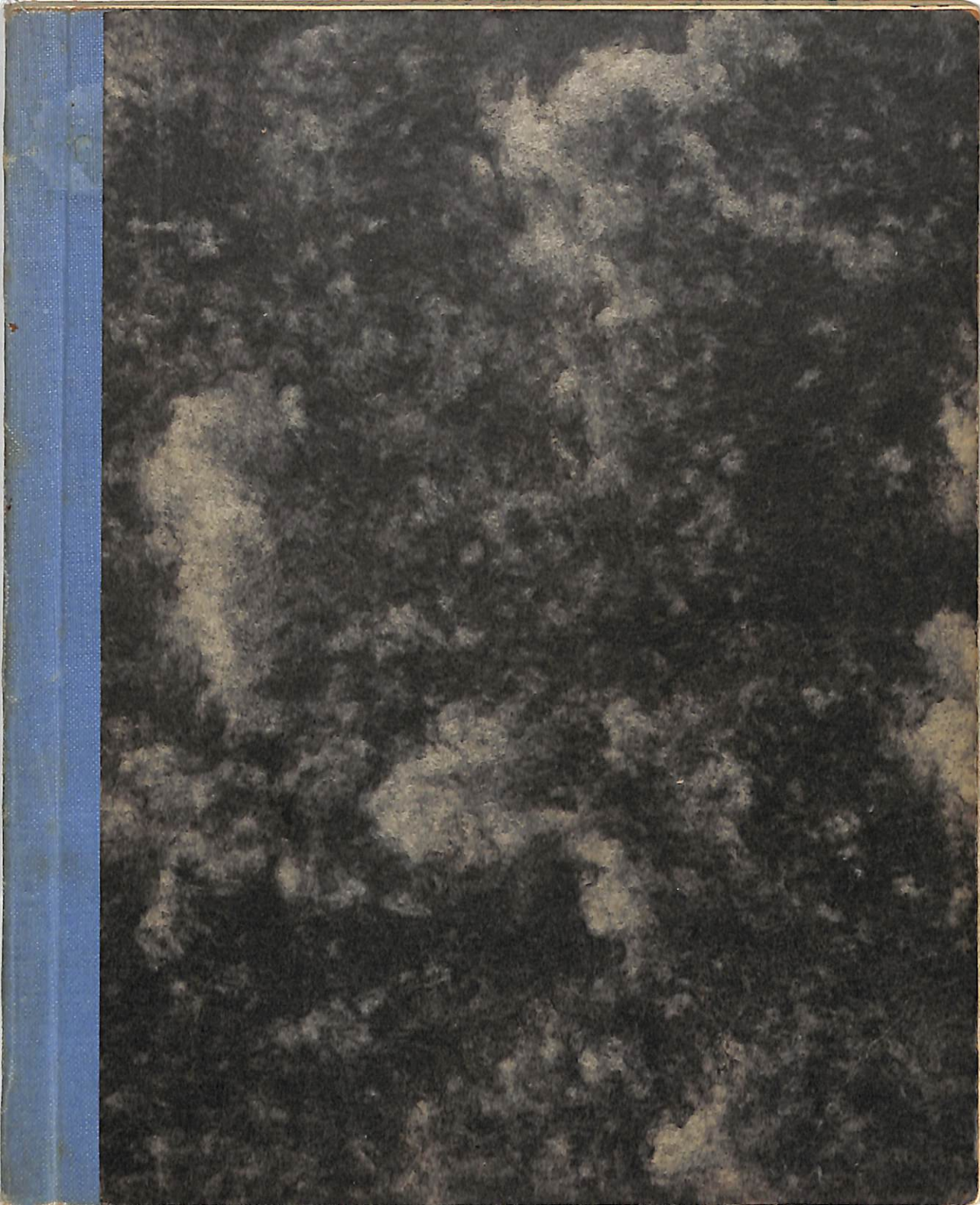




notebook 6
workable for loose ends?

There are four aspects of our present Weltanschauung which have made an artistic vocation more difficult than it used to be.

1) The loss of belief in the eternity of the physical universe
... Physics, geology & biology have now replaced this everlasting universe with a picture of nature as a process in which nothing is now what it was or what it will be. Today, Christian & atheist alike are eschatologically minded. It is difficult for a modern artist to believe he can make an enduring object - one he has no model of endurance to go by; he is more tempted than his predecessors to abandon the search for perfection as a waste of time and be content with sketches & improvisations.

2) The loss of belief in the significance & reality of sensory phenomena.

... Hitherto, the hard-headed conception of the phenomenal world had been one of the sacramental analogies: what the senses perceived was a outward & visible sign of the inward & invisible, but both were believed to be real & valuable. Modern science has destroyed

our faith in the naive observation of our senses, we cannot, it tells us, ever know what the physical universe is really like; we can only hold whatever subjective notion is appropriate to the particular human purpose we have in view.

This destroys the traditional conception of art as mimesis, for there is no longer a nature 'out there' to be truly or falsely imitated; all an artist can be true to are his subjective sensations & feelings.

3 / The loss of belief in a norm of human nature which will always require the same kind of man-fabricated world to be at home in. Under the Industrial Revolution, the way in which men lived changed so slowly that any man, thinking of his great-grandchildren, could imagine them as people living the same kind of life with the same kind of needs & satisfactions as himself. The artist, therefore, no longer has any assurance when he makes something, that even the next generation will find it enjoyable or comprehensible.

It cannot help desiring an immediate success, with all the danger to his integrity which that implies.

Further, the fact that we now have at our disposal the arts of all ages and cultures, has completely changed the meaning of the word tradition. It no longer means a way of working handed down from one generation to the next; a sense of tradition now means - a consciousness of the whole of the past as present, yet at the same time as a structured whole the parts of which are related in terms of before and after. Originality no longer means a slight modification in the style of one's immediate predecessors; it means a capacity to find in any work of any date or place a clue to finding one's authentic voice. The burden of choice & selection is put squarely upon the shoulders of each individual poet & it is a heavy one.

4 / The disappearance of the Public Realm as the sphere of revelatory personal deeds. To the Greeks the Public Realm was the sphere of life ruled by the necessity of sustaining life, & the Public Realm the sphere of freedom where a man could disclose himself to others.

4
Today, the significance of the terms private & public
has been reversed; public life is the necessary impersonal
life, the place where a man fulfils his social function,
and it is in his private life that he is free to be his
personal self. PP. 78-80

.....
In our age, the mere making of a work of art is itself
a political act. So long as artists exist, making
what they please and think they ought to make, even if it
is not terribly good, even if it appeals to only a handful
of people, they remind the management of something
managers need to be reminded of, namely, that the
managed are people with faces, not anonymous numbers.
That Home Labourers is also Home Students
P. 88

'The Poet & the City' in The Dyer's Hand and other
essays: W. H. Auden . 1963

1952

Tong up this smouldering turf, '200

and circle three times round

Till in a ring of burning smoke scarf of flame & smoke

your head and heart are bound round

and you'll be free from any spell / circle

from ever, underground.

And, as you twist so,

repel the ancient charm -

" For the Lavinian and Committee men bureaucrats

my soul shall take no harm

for I have kindly fire from earth

that keeps my fetters warm."

This blessed fire I bring burning

was waked by no witch

I took it from a poor man's hearth:

he dug it from the ditch

and with the incense of its light of life

for ever I am rich

From the very lock - when his parents began
the day ahead; it is now the Ben

He gazed at the ground the same deep slens
when his flock was wild for the war of slens
as they pass, Carlingford, Slough and Toffell
the mountains to some morning's land

Grand by mountains on Lake you see
- two
it was from himself that part of them

I moved for years of from Macdon
and moved my dream to the gates of the school
but the night ahead there was nothing in it
as to from his heart was over to break

when the book was read a lesson they
that from his eyes
no great at all but soon fighting men

the sloughy land of a little else
and that was the day ago

There are still some for the children
that from his eyes, many a man

done above all the deeds in account on June

There he for the Benford children some

in the name of Patrick cleared every snake

He caught and returned the cannon balls

That Tyrconnell fired against Derry's walls

And when they took away Andrew Glen

of the slenderness of all the travelling men

was need the hands for Castlemell

and go to Glenora before them all

It was from well to the Serra in an lay state

while the hands carried along to the outside

and the rock that by side with the Glenora's light

and by for in a sign of his thought

he pushed it out of his castle's way

and left it safe for another day

It is grateful for all that Macdon has done

He tells he has the news he has

He wrote yesterday the morning's state

but his letter is lost in

that he always lost a hundred feet

And then's still a lot for her to do
 before we can let her say his thing
 as if his writing got lost & he
 as well as when you understand
 He may even have the strength to go
 the further that we shall at the British Bazaar.

if, not for, ^{his} my Mother

He
I have wrestled from my mother

Johnny herself in the mirror,
absorbed with the job
to give it one another shape
to ^{one} old she wore
the year before.

He still his
Faith ~~to~~ to live ~~the~~ years

every time her face appears,
reduced to matter or to salt
or heavily drinks up ^{his} my milk,
or blends her
unshakably;

destitute
 a very old lady who had inspired
 his father who was not a nurse,
 staged overboard, could not less
 for all her virtue & success &
 was good but weak
 so got no more.

with the books, the eleven one

and the second paper, John

was left before his eyes

as preparation to be wise

as soon as possible

for the best cause

his eyes and mind

enlarging study to a book

of the qualities of the

in the

has some more from

a microscope.

and sending to the

the book with the

the object as some old study

for the student to have the book

and never sight

for the study

Already that ^{his} ^{has} ^{my} ^{reins} ^I feel

the little horse sets a steel

and I feel myself inclined to use

his mother's ^{mission} ^{preference} as excuse

for bowing to

the less than true.

1951

The Old Weci Splendid will race

From the high stream the water poured and faced
 a unsteamed torrent through the gossamer boards
 which fenced, at better times, the streams apart;
 but now it struck the lower coasted river
 with such a jet the rose & fountain leaped,
 a crest of spray which came to the light
 & fell of blossom like a summer lawn
 weary the gentle columns of the sun
 a breathless moment, a the evening wings
 as sudden coming, then withdrawn,
 a snow-lark that quivered with chill flakes
 O bird of snow O bird of lantern blossom,
 Reddypt's sleep of even drifting storms,
 must not sleep also, lost into the sea.

1949

My verses are the ledger of my heart;
 that tree was there because I saw it so
 I named that rough well where cists-lickens grow
 not for itself but since it was a part
 of my and the getting cart
 far in the dusk, the mountain smothered with snow
 gave sound and light for what I had to know
 to fox the horse from which my start.

Now I have learned this every active sense
 the full grained multiplicity of things
 till by experience
 reaped, ground and rendered into common bread
 which will sustain my journeyings
 until, and who knows after, I am dead.

1946

Periodically

First Day and Night surprised the child's moist eye
 Night cold to wake in, not the ^{warm} close dark womb
 and, spaced with noises, sometimes you among,
 and Day that tiptoes from the toy stacked room

Then lessons tied by holidays and games,
 the kite, the egg, the hoop, the wedding see,
 by leaves fallen in the church porch, as by memories
 or parcels hanging from a grocery tree.

This takes a while to learn and as you learn
 you too are changing into someone else
 the years appear, the date they say you were born,
 the New Year strange upon the tongues of bells

Known ^{as emotions} ~~as feelings~~, known by senses now
 the echord in sheet, the snowed well,
 the smell of frost, the bitter testing of snow,

Summer

The evening shouts that greet the fledged bell.

1964

Scamnesia

They make a true enemy the sundown crows
 and tongue ^{nots} ~~brags~~ to beard, tongue answers bell:
 as palpits that once condemned the scarlet whore
 monance a hisping disbelief in tell.

The ^{wrecks} ~~slakes~~ and ^{dummy} ~~faggots~~ thrust away,
 mantras and thumbscrews banded out of sight,
 the renewed oils homed into one round dish
 to feed one flame against the ^{attaching} ~~Arctic~~ Night.

1962

! face these lanes where progress and decay
 scrub the my helmets upon the scene:
 the new byregette ^{skidder} ~~was~~ white and clean
 where once a reeking midden seeped away;
 the tractor treads had sliced into the clay
 but left the middle track still cloven green;
 those tired wells, once a homestead, large and lean
 and rattle-swarm when children used to play.

And all those old men gone, those slow old men
 whose hands were thick with skulls, no longer wit
 or my approach - at Loosen end or gate
 to warm my heart's dull embers with their speech
 that offered texts for sermons I'll still reach
 when I am master of my moods again.

1966

25

The Milk Cart

It is hard to remember the changes - I recall,
 for example, that milk used to come in a two-wheeled cart
 carried in metal containers like two farm churns.

Stopped at the corner, Lase rose begged, the kids wrenched off
 a man's dustpan and scooped milk in a little tin
 a tin with a curved half handle, filling in turn
 - quart cans, pinters, half pints, ^{jugs} that the boys
 turned to waiting doors with, both hands taken
 to tilt the liquid into flowered paper bowls.

I can even remember my father's word for it -
 Unhygienic he called it. Explaining that shrews
 and dust and Lase's droppings were thick in the noisy air
 it is true, indeed, that the milk was sour next morning.

Now milk floats from the morning before we are up
 the festooned bottles stand afterwards sleek by the door step.

the process reduced to repeated hammer of feet
 and the dance of glass upon metal jangling, a sound
 usually part of the morning's watering birdsong
 but even so I miss the small jet hissing horses
 and the men between his guests like a cleric.

1966

The Night-ent

Wid. had not rest for not in seven years,
 a slight had then, his eyes, his mind were brought
 with dreams of social justice, for revolution;
 his being stripped for action, his thought single
 clear as an ^{iron} arrow ^{line} shung for its intention;
 with none of the crippling harness of the world
 to hobble or looble him. Neither goals nor cars,
 career or lobby, love of self or money,
 birdline of scholarship, ^{sweet} thing of art
 -trap of domestic comfort, to divert
 his frank gaze from the ^{few} first ^{best} of dawn.

And I had envied him his youth, his dream
 my own dream now dissimilar. But blessed
 with too much reading, thought, with ^{live his} resolutions
 of interest, of liking, of indulgence
 with which I like to call my loyalties
 his sheer lack of self-interest, his open heart.

It known he removed the ~~extra~~ ^{extra} ~~plans~~ ^{plans} ~~entire~~ ^{entire}
 - with strikes, with strike committees, protest meetings
 agitation, propaganda conference

I'd seen his name. Thus through the glory sheet

• banded up my ailing conscience - with
 student west and south - factory - got

became at demonstrations, now and then
 → signed to some article - while with itself

in the name - jargon - of his honest self

I'd thought the mould was set, the brittle dash
 with reflex gestures, slogan taken and said.

When he arrived to ask my signature
 as cheerfully - as one might beg a match.

A man now six years older, he had not lost
 the brightness of the eyes, the friendly smile

now ~~rapped~~ ^{rapped} or ~~shuffled~~ ^{shuffled} with ready rhetoric,
 the ~~eyes~~ ^{eyes} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~eyes~~ ^{eyes} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~eyes~~ ^{eyes}

Gentle, less arrogant, not less resolute

My envy now was spiced with admiration

still undeflected, not grown cynical

The dream survived intact, the locked notes
 had been navigated
 his course was mined with ~~let~~ ^{let} ~~you~~ ^{you} slipping test

He knew the men he worked with, virtues, faults

He liked to stand aside ^{now} ~~for~~ ^{for} ~~months~~ ^{months}, a year

to barge over his experience

take state, decide how best he could be used

and what he'd need to learn to meet that use.

So for this once he'd need a reference

to buy the time in some unworking job

Red fixed his mind on. So I signed the form

Where he my son I should be satisfied.

The Artist: S B M.C.

a senior student -

Student at the art school

a gangling fellow who looked neither then walked

his paintings - stuffy but derivative

two wood carvings - clumsy experimental

only his drypoints - the etching plate in his pocket

to be drawn upon directly with the needle -

communicated - a delicate second quality

these, and one brief inept poem

about a ten and a few cent.

It was because of this

he suddenly took me for his enemy -

(he had) I found out without asking his permission -

He threatened in an evening - without a word

knocked round the shelves and books gathering up

his shabby canvases and wooden figures.

summed
and shuffled down the stairs for the last time.

The drypoints he could not remove

because I had paid for them.

Within the year he was dead

I did not hear of this for several months

and now, with other ^{dear} who knew him

I do not know if anyone else remembers him.

I had learned that it was an etching of the poem

which had so annoyed him

but alas it had been printed.

a circumstance I could not comprehend

for most young poets like to see their verses

in print, anywhere.

He lived now a long time, his friend of the landlady saw

to among the few pictures in my possession

which I always kept somewhere at hand

but the best line of the poem

to his best epitaph:

"He has that laid away"

19.11.1959

Dresden.

For me your City was ^{plucked} set out of Time
 a ^{dream} ^{of a city} ^{where} ^{coloured} ^{figures} ^{country} ^{dancers} ^{where} ^{like} ^{again}
 its tall wells rich with works whose like again
 no age should ever challenge. Time ground on
 your fire's disaster ^{scorching} ^{thus} ^{my} ^{fears}.
 Its walls were shattered, all the dancers gone
 in the dark ^{Europe} of my middle years.

But now the darkness breaks and I have stirred
 the ^{earth} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{night} ^{square}
 and now my silent will of brotherhood
 and joining my lonely prayer to your work together
 that, by the common ^{will} ^{of} ^{common} ^{men}
 no ^{man} ^{shall} ^{ever} ^{darken} ^{my} ^{eyes}

For me your City was ^{plucked} out of Time,
 a dream-pavilion ^{where} ^{coloured} ^{figures} ^{country} ^{dancers} ^{where} ^{like} ^{again}
 its tall wells ^{rich} ^{with} ^{works} ^{whose} ^{like} ^{again}
 no age should ever challenge. Time ground on,
 your fire's disaster ^{scorching} ^{thus} ^{my} ^{fears}.
 Its walls were ^{shattered}, all the dancers gone,
 in the dark ^{Europe} of my middle years

4.1.82

To the People of Dresden

Your famous city stood, plucked out of time,
 a dream-bavelling gazer, in porcelain
 when the masked dancers faced in stately morn
 with grace no later age could ^{well sustain} ~~match~~ ^{attain} again.
 Her Towers ^{all} ~~now~~ ^{now} ~~seem~~ ^{swifly} ^{smile} ^{drawn}
 your cruel firestorm ^{laughing} on fears,
 To shew all shattered, all those dancers gone,
 in the dark Europe of my middle years.

But now that darkness breaks; and I have stood,
 shouldered with thousands in your Altmarkt square,
 to ^{swell} ~~at~~ ^{my} ~~own~~ ^{silent} ^{cast} ^{of} ^{brotherhood}
 and ^{join} ~~your~~ ^{lonely} ^{prayer} ^{to} ^{your} ^{rest} ^{highly}
 Not, by the common will of common men,
 no more hell even darkened by again

3. Representative Person

We met her first in Prague on our first form visit -
 more like a Swede than Czech, or so we gazed
 against our meagre gallery of types,
 with pale blonde hair and skin, her hair swept up
 in what we'd then thought western fashion only,
 dark brows, grey eyes, with a full friendly mouth,
 soft down along the lips, a comely girl.

Her vivid English lively from a mind
 informed as few of our compatriots
 on theory and art, precise with names
 we recognised as masters of the schools,
 as quick with exposition of the facts
 of industry, production, wages, leisure
 without evasion or eulogies;
 yet never higgist, never doctrinaire,
 would ^{take} ~~be~~ ^{proffered} ^{drink} or cigarette,
 dance at the evening's end and join a chorus.

And in our thoughts she became identified
 with the best facts of The People's state,
 part of our Europe still, Though communist,
 intelligent, assured, - a rounded person
 unlike those airy Dresden benevolents,
 Ramonless, securely orthodox
 nor flashy, brittle as her counterpart
 might be with us, a cynic P.R.O.

Over the years cards crossed remembering,
 and when at odds with our sick polity,
 our looks swung eastward to the growing end,
 the sprouting grain of harvest we'd not share
 she stood, far off, a symbol for that hope.

Then Sonya came herself, her altered hair
 with centrepieces, curling round her face,
 the natural colour shining out the black,
 a little tired, exuded more womanly
 who'd been all girl before, the lips still soft.

I wondered if she'd see much change in us
 more grey for sure, coarser, less flexible
 in mind, so much the years had lost the gleam,
 with our divided loyalties ^{she left those} laid bare,
 tarnished by acceptance, ^{and} self-deceived,
 with comfort in this mixed ^{economy} society.

We dared not ask but hoped. She never answered;
 yet friendships had not flagged. But when we gazed
 what seemed to her commendable enough us
 in this old Midlands city of spires and eaves,
 it was the little redbrick ^{rougher} slated houses,
 the quiet ^{semin} houses in the leafy suburb
 which gripped attention,
 the standard rows, walls of Cotswold stone,
 a very corrective to our smug disdain
 we had no heart to seek to justify
 in face of her deep unshamed delight
 in standard rows, ^{low} walls of Cotswold stone
 close huddled ^{close huddled} ~~the small neat houses~~, the leaded glass in doors.

St. Stephen's Day, the weather's warm:

It seems a prelude of the spring

The juncos back & wither leaves

and sufficient seems but steady wing

The old ^{cracked} fence - the ~~corner~~ ^{corner} crows

creeps blinking at to greet the sun

As the like jewel leaved trees

His spindled under's dirty stone.

